





Petro Broker Academy

Oil Brokerage Fundamentals

Introduction to Oil Brokerage and the Role of a Broker

This section will be developed with detailed content, illustrations, and examples related to the topic.

© OBJECTIVES OF THE CHAPTER

BY THE END OF THIS CHAPTER, THE TRAINEE WILL BE ABLE TO:

- UNDERSTAND WHAT AN OIL BROKER IS AND THE BROKER'S RESPONSIBILITIES
- KNOW HOW A BROKER OPERATES IN THE INTERNATIONAL ENERGY TRADE
- LEARN THE ETHICAL AND LEGAL BOUNDARIES OF BROKERAGE
- GRASP THE IMPORTANCE OF TRANSPARENCY, TRUST, AND PROFESSIONALISM

□ WHO IS A BROKER?

A **BROKER** IS AN INDEPENDENT INTERMEDIARY WHO FACILITATES COMMUNICATION AND NEGOTIATION BETWEEN A **BUYER** AND A **SELLER** IN THE OIL AND GAS MARKET, **WITHOUT OWNING THE PRODUCT** OR ACTING AS A LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF EITHER PARTY (UNLESS OFFICIALLY MANDATED).

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■ KEY RESPONSIBILITIES OF A BROKER

- 1. MATCH GENUINE BUYERS WITH AUTHENTIC SELLERS
- 2. SHARE NECESSARY DOCUMENTS (ICPO, FCO, CI, ETC.)
- 3. CLARIFY THE SELLER'S SALES PROCEDURE
- 4. GUIDE BOTH PARTIES THROUGH THE DEAL STAGES
- 5. MAINTAIN PROFESSIONAL NEUTRALITY AND TRANSPARENCY

WHAT A BROKER SHOULD NOT DO

- ALTER THE SELLER'S TERMS OR PROCEDURES
- OFFER OR GUARANTEE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS
- RECEIVE PAYMENTS OR COMMISSIONS OUTSIDE THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK
- PROVIDE FORGED OR MISLEADING DOCUMENTS
- CIRCUMVENT OTHER INTERMEDIARIES OR PARTNERS

★ ETHICAL PRINCIPLES FOR BROKERS

- SIGN AND RESPECT NDAS / NCNDAS
- AVOID ANY EXAGGERATION OR MISREPRESENTATION
- RESPECT THE CHAIN OF INTERMEDIARIES



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- ENSURE ALL NEGOTIATIONS ARE DOCUMENTED (VIA EMAIL OR CONTRACTS)
- NEVER ACT AS A BUYER, SELLER, OR MANDATE WITHOUT OFFICIAL PROOF

OUTCOME OF CHAPTER 1

AFTER COMPLETING THIS CHAPTER, THE TRAINEE WILL:

- UNDERSTAND THE BROKER'S TRUE FUNCTION AND LIMITATIONS
- BE ABLE TO DEFINE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A BROKER, A TRADER, AND A MANDATE
- BE FAMILIAR WITH THE DOCUMENTATION PROCESS IN INITIAL COMMUNICATIONS
- BE READY TO ENTER THE PRACTICAL STEPS OF BROKERING ENERGY DEALS